HCF4028B

BCD TO DECIMAL DECODER

- BCD TO DECIMAL DECODING OR BINARY TO OCTAL DECODING
- HIGH DECODED OUTPUT DRIVE CAPABILITY
- "POSITIVE LOGIC" INPUTS AND OUTPUTS: DECODED OUTPUTS GO HIGH ON SELECTION
- MEDIUM SPEED OPERATION : $\mathrm{t}_{\text {PHL }}, \mathrm{t}_{\text {PLH }}=$ 80ns (Typ.) at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=10 \mathrm{~V}$
- QUIESCENT CURRENT SPECIF. UP TO 20V
- STANDARDIZED SYMMETRICAL OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS
- INPUT LEAKAGE CURRENT $I_{1}=100 \mathrm{nA}(M A X) A T V_{D D}=18 \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
- $100 \%$ TESTED FOR QUIESCENT CURRENT
- MEETS ALL REQUIREMENTS OF JEDEC JESD13B "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR DESCRIPTION OF B SERIES CMOS DEVICES"


## DESCRIPTION

HCF4028B is a monolithic integrated circuit fabricated in Metal Oxide Semiconductor technology available in DIP and SOP packages HCF4028B is a BCD to DECIMAL or BINARY to OCTAL decoder consisting of buffering on all 4


ORDER CODES

| PACKAGE | TUBE | T \& R |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DIP | HCF4028BEY |  |
| SOP | HCF4028BM1 | HCF4028M013TR |

inputs, decoding logic gates, and 10 output buffers.
A BCD code applied to the four inputs, A to D, results in a high level at the selected one of 10 decimal decoded outputs. Similarly, a 3-bit binary code applied to inputs $A$ through $C$ is decoded in octal code at output 0 to 7 if $D=" 0 "$. High drive capability is provided at all outputs to enhance dc and dynamic performance in high fan-out applications.

## PIN CONNECTION



HCF4028B

IINPUT EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT


PIN DESCRIPTION

| PIN No | SYMBOL | NAME AND FUNCTION |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $10,13,12$, <br> 11 | A, B, C, D | BCD Data Inputs |
| $10,13,12$ | A, B, C | 3-Bit Binary Inputs |
| $3,14,2,15$, <br> $1,6,7,4,9$, <br> 5 | 0 to 9 | Buffered DECIMAL <br> Decoded Outputs |
| $3,14,2,15$, <br> $1,6,7,4$ | 0 to 7 | Buffered OCTAL Decoded <br> Outputs |
| 8 | $\mathrm{~V}_{\text {SS }}$ | Negative Supply Voltage |
| 16 | $\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ | Positive Supply Voltage |

FUNCTIONAL DIAGRAM
$\square$
TRUTH TABLE

| INPUTS |  |  |  | OUTPUTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | C | B | A | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| L | L | L | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| L | L | L | H | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| L | L | H | L | L | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| L | L | H | H | L | L | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | H | L | L | L | L | L |
| L | H | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | H | L | L | L | L |
| L | H | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | H | L | L | L |
| L | H | H | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | H | L | L |
| H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | H | L |
| H | L | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | H |
| H | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| H | L | H | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| H | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| H | H | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| H | H | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| H | H | H | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |

## LOGIC DIAGRAM



## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ | Supply Voltage | -0.5 to +22 | V |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{I}}$ | DC Input Voltage | -0.5 to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}+0.5$ | V |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{I}}$ | DC Input Current | $\pm 10$ | mA |
| $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | Power Dissipation per Package | 200 | mW |
|  | Power Dissipation per Output Transistor | 100 | mW |
| $\mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{op}}$ | Operating Temperature | -55 to +125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\text {stg }}$ | Storage Temperature | -65 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these conditions is not implied.
All voltage values are referred to $V_{S S}$ pin voltage.

## RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ | Supply Voltage | 3 to 20 | V |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{1}$ | Input Voltage | 0 to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ | V |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{op}}$ | Operating Temperature | -55 to 125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

HCF4028B

## DC SPECIFICATIONS

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions |  |  |  | Value |  |  |  |  |  |  | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} V_{1} \\ (V) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}} \\ & \text { (V) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left\lvert\, \begin{array}{l} \left\|I_{0}\right\| \\ (\mu \mathrm{A}) \end{array}\right. \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & V_{D D} \\ & (V) \end{aligned}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | -40 to $85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | -55 to $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. |  |
| $I_{L}$ | Quiescent Current | 0/5 |  |  | 5 |  | 0.04 | 5 |  | 150 |  | 150 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
|  |  | 0/10 |  |  | 10 |  | 0.04 | 10 |  | 300 |  | 300 |  |
|  |  | 0/15 |  |  | 15 |  | 0.04 | 20 |  | 600 |  | 600 |  |
|  |  | 0/20 |  |  | 20 |  | 0.08 | 100 |  | 3000 |  | 3000 |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ | High Level Output Voltage | 0/5 |  | <1 | 5 | 4.95 |  |  | 4.95 |  | 4.95 |  | V |
|  |  | 0/10 |  | <1 | 10 | 9.95 |  |  | 9.95 |  | 9.95 |  |  |
|  |  | 0/15 |  | <1 | 15 | 14.95 |  |  | 14.95 |  | 14.95 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OL}}$ | Low Level Output Voltage | 5/0 |  | $<1$ | 5 |  | 0.05 |  |  | 0.05 |  | 0.05 | V |
|  |  | 10/0 |  | <1 | 10 |  | 0.05 |  |  | 0.05 |  | 0.05 |  |
|  |  | 15/0 |  | <1 | 15 |  | 0.05 |  |  | 0.05 |  | 0.05 |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ | High Level Input Voltage |  | 0.5/4.5 | <1 | 5 | 3.5 |  |  | 3.5 |  | 3.5 |  | V |
|  |  |  | 1/9 | <1 | 10 | 7 |  |  | 7 |  | 7 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 1.5/18.5 | <1 | 15 | 11 |  |  | 11 |  | 11 |  |  |
| VIL | Low Level Input Voltage |  | 0.5/4.5 | <1 | 5 |  |  | 1.5 |  | 1.5 |  | 1.5 | V |
|  |  |  | 9/1 | <1 | 10 |  |  | 3 |  | 3 |  | 3 |  |
|  |  |  | 1.5/18.5 | <1 | 15 |  |  | 4 |  | 4 |  | 4 |  |
| ${ }^{\mathrm{IOH}}$ | Output Drive Current | 0/5 | 2.5 |  | 5 | -1.36 | -3.2 |  | -1.1 |  | -1.1 |  | mA |
|  |  | 0/5 | 4.6 |  | 5 | -0.44 | -1 |  | -0.36 |  | -0.36 |  |  |
|  |  | 0/10 | 9.5 |  | 10 | -1.1 | -2.6 |  | -0.9 |  | -0.9 |  |  |
|  |  | 0/15 | 13.5 |  | 15 | -3.0 | -6.8 |  | -2.4 |  | -2.4 |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {IOL }}$ | Output Sink Current | 0/5 | 0.4 |  | 5 | 0.44 | 1 |  | 0.36 |  | 0.36 |  | mA |
|  |  | 0/10 | 0.5 |  | 10 | 1.1 | 2.6 |  | 0.9 |  | 0.9 |  |  |
|  |  | 0/15 | 1.5 |  | 15 | 3.0 | 6.8 |  | 2.4 |  | 2.4 |  |  |
| I | Input Leakage Current | 0/18 | any input |  | 18 |  | $\pm 10^{-5}$ | $\pm 0.1$ |  | $\pm 1$ |  | $\pm 1$ | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| $\mathrm{C}_{1}$ | Input Capacitance |  | any input |  |  |  | 5 | 7.5 |  |  |  |  | pF |

The Noise Margin for both " 1 " and " 0 " level is: 1 V min. with $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=5 \mathrm{~V}, 2 \mathrm{~V}$ min. with $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=10 \mathrm{~V}, 2.5 \mathrm{~V}$ min. with $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=15 \mathrm{~V}$
DYNAMIC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=200 \mathrm{~K} \Omega, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}}=\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{f}}=20 \mathrm{~ns}$ )

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Condition |  | Value (*) |  |  | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}(\mathrm{V})$ |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. |  |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {PHL }} \mathrm{t}_{\text {PLH }}$ | Propagation Delay Time (Clock to "Out") | 5 |  |  | 175 | 350 | ns |
|  |  | 10 |  |  | 80 | 160 |  |
|  |  | 15 |  |  | 60 | 120 |  |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {THL }} \mathrm{t}_{\text {TLH }}$ | Transition Time (Carry Out Line) | 5 |  |  | 100 | 200 | ns |
|  |  | 10 |  |  | 50 | 100 |  |
|  |  | 15 |  |  | 25 | 50 |  |

(*) Typical temperature coefficient for all $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ value is $0.3 \% /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

TEST CIRCUIT

$\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}$ or equivalent (includes jig and probe capacitance)
$R_{\mathrm{L}}=200 \mathrm{~K} \Omega$
$\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{T}}=\mathrm{Z}_{\mathrm{OUT}}$ of pulse generator (typically $50 \Omega$ )
WAVEFORM : PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES (f=1MHz; 50\% duty cycle)


## TYPICAL APPLICATION

The circuit shown in fig. 1 converts any 4-bit code to a decimal or hexadecimal code. Fig. 2 shows a number of codes and the decimal or hexadecimal number in these codes, which must be applied to the input pins of HCF4028B to select a particular output. For example: in order to get a "high" on output 8 the input must be either an 8 expressed in

4-bit binary code or a 15 expressed in excess-3code.

FIGURE 1 : CODE CONVERSION CIRCUIT


FIGURE 2 : CODE CONVERSION CHART

| INPUTS |  |  |  | INPUT CODES |  |  |  |  |  | OUTPUT NUMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | DECIMAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| D | C | B | A |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{z} \\ & \frac{\mathbf{x}}{\mathbf{x}} \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\mathcal{N}}{ }$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L | L | L | L | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 | 0 | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| L | L | L | H | 1 | 1 |  |  | 1 | 1 | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| L | L | H | L | 2 | 3 |  | 0 | 2 | 2 | L | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| L | L | H | H | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 |  | L | L | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| L | H | L | L | 4 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 4 |  | L | L | L | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| L | H | L | H | 5 | 6 | 2 |  |  | 3 | L | L | L | L | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| L | H | H | L | 6 | 4 | 3 | 1 |  | 4 | L | L | L | L | L | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| L | H | H | H | 7 | 5 | 4 | 2 |  |  | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| H | L | L | L | 8 | 15 | 5 |  |  |  | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| H | L | L | H | 9 | 14 | 6 |  |  | 5 | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | H | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| H | L | H | L | 10 | 12 | 7 | 9 |  | 6 | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | H | L | L | L | L | L |
| H | L | H | H | 11 | 13 | 8 |  | 5 |  | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | H | L | L | L | L |
| H | H | L | L | 12 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 6 |  | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | H | L | L | L |
| H | H | L | H | 13 | 9 |  | 6 | 7 | 7 | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | H | L | L |
| H | H | H | L | 14 | 11 |  | 8 | 8 | 8 | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | H | L |
| H | H | H | H | 15 | 10 |  | 7 | 9 | 9 | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | H |

FIGURE 3 : 6 BIT BINARY TO 1 OF 64 ADDRESS DECODER


FIGURE 4 : NEON READOUT (NIXIE TUBE) DISPLAY APPLICATION


Plastic DIP-16 (0.25) MECHANICAL DATA

| DIM. | mm. |  |  | inch |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MIN. | TYP | MAX. | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. |
| a1 | 0.51 |  |  | 0.020 |  |  |
| B | 0.77 |  | 1.65 | 0.030 |  | 0.065 |
| b |  | 0.5 |  |  | 0.020 |  |
| b1 |  | 0.25 |  |  | 0.010 |  |
| D |  |  | 20 |  | 0.335 |  |
| E |  | 2.54 |  |  | 0.100 |  |
| e |  | 17.78 |  |  |  | 0.700 |
| e3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| F |  |  | 5.1 |  | 0.130 |  |
| I |  | 3.3 |  |  |  | 0.280 |
| L |  |  | 1.27 |  |  | 0.050 |
| Z |  |  |  |  |  |  |



## SO-16 MECHANICAL DATA

| DIM. | mm. |  |  | inch |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MIN. | TYP | MAX. | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. |
| A |  |  | 1.75 |  |  | 0.068 |
| a1 | 0.1 |  | 0.2 | 0.003 |  | 0.007 |
| a2 |  |  | 1.65 |  |  | 0.064 |
| b | 0.35 |  | 0.46 | 0.013 |  | 0.018 |
| b1 | 0.19 |  | 0.25 | 0.007 |  | 0.010 |
| C |  | 0.5 |  |  | 0.019 |  |
| c1 | $45^{\circ}$ (typ.) |  |  |  |  |  |
| D | 9.8 |  | 10 | 0.385 |  | 0.393 |
| E | 5.8 |  | 6.2 | 0.228 |  | 0.244 |
| e |  | 1.27 |  |  | 0.050 |  |
| e3 |  | 8.89 |  |  | 0.350 |  |
| F | 3.8 |  | 4.0 | 0.149 |  | 0.157 |
| G | 4.6 |  | 5.3 | 0.181 |  | 0.208 |
| L | 0.5 |  | 1.27 | 0.019 |  | 0.050 |
| M |  |  | 0.62 |  |  | 0.024 |
| S | $8^{\circ}$ (max.) |  |  |  |  |  |



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